

Work Address and Email

University of Central Florida Department of Criminal Justice College of Health and Public Affairs 1 Building 80 Room 316 12805 Pegasus Drive Orlando, FL 32816-1600

E-Mail Address: todd.bricker@ucf.edu

Academic Achievements

2002: Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan

Major Field: Social Sciences – Criminal Justice, Psychology, Sociology Awarded Interdisciplinary Doctor of Philosophy degree in Social Science

1997: Shippensburg University of PA, Shippensburg, PA

Major Field: Administration of Justice

Awarded Master of Science degree, summa cum laude

1993: Shippensburg University of PA, Shippensburg, PA

Major: Criminal Justice

Awarded Bachelor of Science degree

1989: Harrisburg Area Community College, Harrisburg, PA

Major: Police Science

Awarded Associate in Arts degree, cum laude

Academic and Administrative Appointments

2016-present: Lecturer in Criminal Justice, University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL

Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice, Valdosta State University, Valdosta, GA 2014-2016:

2012-2014: Director, Master of Arts in Criminal Justice Program, DeSales University, Center

Valley, PA

Chair, Department of Social Sciences, Director, Criminal Justice Program, Associate 2010-2014:

Professor of Criminal Justice, DeSales University, Center Valley, PA

2006-2010: Tenured, Associate Professor, Department of Criminal Justice, Shippensburg University,

Shippensburg, PA.

2000-2005: Assistant Professor, Department of Criminal Justice, Shippensburg University,

Shippensburg, PA

Law Enforcement Experience and Education

Patrol Officer/Criminal Investigator, Upper Allen Township Police Department, 1989-1997:

Mechanicsburg, PA

1993-1995: Narcotics Detective, PA Attorney General's Office, Tri-County Drug Task Force

1989-1995: Completed over 30 courses on topics including cognitive interviewing, cultural diversity,

FBI investigative training, kinesic interviewing, DEA drug law enforcement, drug/narcotic

interdiction, etc.

Professional Development and Education

2016: Faculty Seminars in Online Teaching – Personalizing the Learning Experience: Integrating

Adaptive Elements in Online Courses, UCF

2016: Mobile Pedagogy Seminar, UCF

2016: Online Training on the Canvas Learning Management System, IDL6543, 10 weeks, UCF

2016: Online FERPA Training, UCF

2016: UCF Actions to Prevent and Correct Discrimination, Online Training, UCF

2016: Webinar: Terrorism: Tactics, Training & Problem Solving, Justice Clearinghouse Webinar

119-869-987, U.S. Army Special Operations Command

2015: Webinars: An Overview of U.S. Efforts to Combat Demand for Prostitution and

Trafficking Sex, Justice Clearinghouse Webinar 125-800-307, U.S. Dept. of Justice; The First 48: Employing Timely Crime Gun Intelligence Strategies to Firearms-Related Investigations, Justice Clearinghouse Webinar 146-106-003, Phoenix Metropolitan Police and ATF; Serial Murder: Separating Fact from Fiction, Justice Clearinghouse Webinar

157-237-627

2014: Tutorials: Basic Smart Classroom; Smart Notebook Basics; Smart Podium Basics, VSU

Sexual Harassment Workshop, VSU

Basic Ethics Course, VSU

2013: Forensic Forum, Famous Forensic Cases: The John F. Kennedy Assassination, DeSales

University, PA

Seminar, Evaluating Staff and Support Personnel, DSU

2012: Seminar, What the Best College Student Did, DSU

Project Child Annual Conference, Bullies, Victims, & Bystanders, Bethlehem, PA

Distance Education Online Faculty Orientation, DSU

Forensic Forum, The Four Faces of Violence, DSU

Middle States Commission on Higher Education Assessment Workshop,

Philadelphia, PA

2011: Judith H. Chase Educational Forum – Not in Our Backyards? Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking in the Lehigh Valley: An Emerging Crisis, Allentown, PA

Project Child Annual Conference, Child Sexual Abuse: Looking Beyond the Moral Imperative, Bethlehem, PA

Seminars: Paranormal Forensics: Investigating the Haunted Crime Scene; Prospects for the Intelligence Community in the Face of Budget Reduction, DSU

Recruiting Workshop, DSU

Forensic Forums: Internet Predators and Cyber Crime; Inside the FBI Behavioral Science Unit, DSU

2010: Forensic Forum, The Insanity Defense: Legal and Psychological Issues, DSU

Seminars: Features of ANGEL 7.4; Competition Makes a Comeback in Classical Education, DSU

ANGEL Faculty Orientation, DSU

Faculty Workshops: Admissions Training; Preventing Sexual Harassment; Assessment Strategies, DSU

Advisor Training, DSU

2009: What's New in BlackBoard Online Tutorial, SU

2007: Crime Mapping Research Conference, Office of Justice Programs National Institute of Justice Mapping and Analysis for Public Safety, Pittsburgh, PA

Crime Scene Investigation and Cold Case Investigation, George Mason University, VA

Principles of Forensic DNA Training, National Institute of Justice

2006: Seminars: Accident Reconstruction; Forensic Anthropology; Latent Fingerprint Identification and Processing; Automated Fingerprint Identification System Carlisle Forensic Lab, Carlisle, PA

2004: Seminar, Academic Advising Assessment Seminar, National Academic Advising Association, St. Pete Beach, FL

Blackboard Online Training Course (5 weeks), Teaching Online with Blackboard, Sylvan HE/OnlineLearning.net.

Seminars: Administrative Overview of Distance Education; Introduction to Blackboard Course Management System; Creating exams for in-class use and for use online using Respondus, SU

Advisor Development Workshop - Academic Dishonesty Policies and Procedures, SU

2003: Seminars: Breathing Life into the Large Group: Interactive Strategies for Effective Class

Participation; The Importance of an Affective Emphasis in Teaching: Communicating Caring to Students and Creating a Positive Learning Environment with First Day Activities, Annual Conference for the Advancement of College Teaching and Learning, Harrisburg,

PA

PA State College and University Faculty Leadership Workshop, PA State System of Higher

Education, Grantville, PA

Seminar: Using Distance Education Technologies to Enhance the Classroom Experience,

SU

Advisor Development Workshops: Student Placement Testing; Plagiarism, SU

Technology Workshops: Setting Up Your First Blackboard Course; Using Blackboard in

Your Face-to-Face Classroom, SU

2002: Seminars: Communities That Care and Balanced and Restorative Justice: Building on Our

Common Ground; Juvenile Justice in PA, 1982-2002: A Retrospective, SU

PA State System of Higher Education Summer Academy for the Advancement of College

Teaching

2001: Seminars: Advising Students; University Governance, SU

Ethics Conference, SU

2000: Preventing Sexual Harassment Workshop, SU

1997-8: Seminars: Conducting Discussions in the Classroom, Structuring Effective Lecture

Presentations; The Process of Student Evaluation; Classroom Presence, MSU

Departmental Service

2016-present: Internship Committee, UCF

2016-present: Institutional Effectiveness Committee, UCF

2016-present: Undergraduate Affairs Committee, UCF

2015: Criminal Justice Program Faculty Search Committee, VSU

2015: Lee Anthony Crews Memorial Scholarship Fundraiser, VSU

2014: College of Arts and Sciences Alumni Banquet, VSU

2013-2014: Criminal Justice Program Recruiter, DSU

2013: Criminal Justice Program Faculty Search Committee, DSU

2013:	Psychology Program Faculty Search Committee, DSU
2012-2014:	Chair, Master of Arts in Criminal Justice Oversight Committee, DSU
2012-2014:	Review applications for the 5-year BA/MACJ program, DSU
2011-2014:	Writer and advisor, Annual Social Science Newsletter, DSU
2010-2014:	Recruiting Coordinator, Department of Social Sciences, DSU
2010-2014:	Chair, MACJ Assessment Committee, DSU
2010-2014:	Conduct Information Sessions and Open Houses for the Criminal Justice Program, D
2007-2009:	Member, Criminal Justice Professional Evaluation Committee, SU
2006-2010:	Five-year BA/MACJ Program Review Subcommittee, SU
2006-2007:	Chair, Criminal Justice Professional Evaluation Committee, SU
2005-2007:	Department of Criminal Justice Search Committees, SU
2004-2010:	Grade Appeals Committee, SU
2003-2010:	Coordinator, Forensic Science in Criminal Justice Program, SU
2003-2007:	Technology Coordinator, Department of Criminal Justice, SU
2003-2007:	Faculty Advisor, Criminal Justice Club, SU
2003-2007:	Faculty Advisor, Alpha Phi Sigma National Criminal Justice Honor Society, SU
2003-2005:	Representative, Criminal Justice Open Houses, SU
2003, 2004:	Representative, Criminal Justice Graduate Program Information Sessions, SU
2003, 2004:	Chair, Department of Criminal Justice Faculty Search Committees, SU
2002-2010:	Outcome-Based Learning Assessment Committee, SU
2002-2010:	Organizer, Criminal Justice Career Fair, SU
2002-2003:	Chair, Undergraduate Curriculum Review Committee, SU
2002-2003:	Faculty Search Committee, SU
University Service	

2016: Faculty Advisor for Valdosta State University Shooting Sports Club

2015-2016: Financial Aid Appeals Committee, VSU

2015-2016:	Student Activities and Services Committee, VSU
2015-2016:	Sexual Misconduct Hearing Panel, VSU
2013-2014:	Institutional Outcomes Assessment Committee, DSU
2013-2014:	Distance Education Strategic Planning Committee, DSU
2012-2014:	MACJ Marketing Committee, DSU
2012-2014:	Academic Oversight Graduate Studies Committee, DSU
2012-2014:	Distance Education Advisory Group, DSU
2012-2014:	Judge, Academic Excellence Address Competition, DSU
2012-2014:	Representative, Social Sciences Majors Fair, DSU
2011-2014:	Conduct MACJ Information Sessions, DSU
2011-2014:	Division of Liberal Arts and Social Sciences Assessment Committee, DSU
2011-2014:	Interviewer, Academic Scholarship in Criminal Justice, DSU
2011-2012:	Faculty Advisor, Fencing Club, DSU
2011-2012:	Faculty Advisor, Character U, DSU
2010-2014:	Interviewer, University-High School Scholars Program, DSU
2010-2014:	Organizer, DeSales University Career Fair, DSU
2010-2014:	Representative, Undergraduate Information Sessions, DSU
2010-2014:	Representative, New Student Orientations, DSU
2010-2014:	Representative, Transfer Student Information Sessions, DSU
2010:	Prepared articulation agreements: Criminal Justice, Psychology, and Political Science Programs at Tiffin University, OH; Criminal Justice Program at Northampton Community College, PA, DSU
2007-2008:	Search Committee, Dean of College of Education and Human Services, SU
2007-2008:	University Tenure Committee, SU
2006:	Focus groups: Faculty Evaluation; University Publicity, SU
2005-2010:	Internship Program coordinator, Cumberland County Crime Lab, Carlisle, PA, SU

2004-2010: Advisory Committee for Forensics Sciences, SU 2004-2010: Dean's Appointment, College of Education and Human Services Advising Coordinator, Provost's appointment to analyze the current state of advising and advising assessment, SU 2004-2006: 2003-2007: Thurgood Marshall Mentoring Program, SU Technology Committee, SU 2003-2007: 2003-2006: Faculty advisor, Women's Rugby, SU Faculty advisor, Men's Rugby, SU 2003-2006: 2003-2005: Appointment, Association of PA State Colleges and University Faculty Grievance Committee, SU Obtained accreditation from the American Association of Forensic Sciences for an 2003-2004: interdisciplinary Forensic Science Certificate Program, SU 2003: Representative, Open House Programs, SU Summer Forensic Science Academy for Middle School, SU 2003: 2003: Strategic Planning Committee, SU 2002-2010: Alumni Affairs Committee, SU 2002-2010: President's Cabinet Academic Calendar Committee, SU 2002-2005: Advisor Development and Resource Team, SU 2002-2005: Advising Excellence Award Review Committee, SU 2002-2004: Center for Teaching and Learning Committee, SU 2002-2003: Academic Day Discussion Leader, SU 2002-2003: Academic Day Committee, SU Community Service 2015-2016: South Georgia Sports Association, Member and Coach, Valdosta, GA 2015-2016: Miracle League of Valdosta, GA Baseball Volunteer 2015: Youth Baseball Coach, Titletown Tomahawks Travel Baseball Club 2015-2016: Youth Baseball Coach, Boys & Girls Club, Valdosta, GA

2014-2016: Youth Baseball Coach, VLPRA, Valdosta, GA

2014: Southern Regional Traffic Enforcement Network, Lake Park, GA

2012: Miracle Network, Lehigh Valley Iron Pigs Baseball Charities, PA

2011, 2012: Children's Home of Easton, PA Christmas Party

2010: Digital Forensics Crime Lab Facilities Planning Committee, PA

2010: Catholic Charities Foster Care Christmas, PA

2008-2014: Head Coach of Little League Baseball - Lower Macungie Athletic Association,

Northampton Athletic Association, Lehigh Township Athletic Association, Egypt Park

Athletic Association and Lehigh Valley Thunder Tournament Team, PA

2003-2008: Adopt-A-Street Program, PA

2002-2008: Community and University Relating Better Committee, PA

Membership in Professional Societies and Organizations

2015-present: Southern Criminal Justice Association

2014-2016: Community Works Institute

2011-2016: Catholic Higher Education Advocate

2005-2010: Intercollegiate Studies Institute

2004-present: National Academic Advising Association (NACADA)

2004-present: Alpha Phi Sigma, The National Criminal Justice Honor Society

2002-2014: PA Society of Teaching Scholars

1998-2010: American Society of Criminology

1996-present: Phi Kappa Phi National Honor Society

1995-present: Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

1995-1998: Cumberland - Perry Network for Substance Abuse Prevention

1989-1997: Fraternal Order of Police, Lodge 76

1984-present: Alpha Phi Omega National Service Fraternity

Honors and Awards

2010-2014: Stipend, Outstanding Academic Advising, DSU

2007: Provost's Award for Extraordinary Service, SU

2002: Selected as a representative to attend the PA Summer Academy for the Advancement of

College Teaching

1997-2000: Huff Professional Development Award for Criminal Justice Research, Michigan State

University

1997: Graduated with M.S. degree, summa cum laude

1996: Nominated for membership in the Phi Kappa Phi National Honor Society for superior

scholarship

1994: Commendation for Meritorious Service, PA Attorney General's Office

Service Ribbon and Award of Achievement for Superior Academic Achievement, Upper 1992:

Allen Township Police Department

1989: Graduated with A.A. degree in Police Science, cum laude

1986: Promotion to Corporal, United States Marine Corps

1985: Honor Graduate, Meritorious Promotion to Lance Corporal for superior performance and

excellence in leadership and scholarship, United States Marine Corps

Courses Instructed (* new courses developed)

Undergraduate Courses: Introduction to Criminal Justice, Law Enforcement (classroom and online), Criminal Investigation (classroom and online), Criminology (classroom and online), Forensic Criminology (classroom and online), Classification of Criminal Behavior (classroom and online), Victimology, Research Methods, Internship in Criminal Justice, Liberal Studies Honors Thesis, Internship in Political Science, Internship in Psychology, Police Community Dynamics* (online), Introduction to Forensic Science* (classroom and online), Police Corruption & Deviance* (classroom and online), Intelligence Operations* (online), Policy, Professionalism and Ethics, Seminar in Criminal Justice (classroom and online), Forensic Science Evidence Analysis*, Independent Honors Study, Terrorism (online)*, Homeland Security*, Corrections.

Graduate Courses: Leadership and Ethics (online), Community Justice (online), Seminar in Forensic Investigations (online), Seminar in Law Enforcement (classroom and online)*, Advanced Criminology (classroom and online), Advanced Seminar in Criminal Justice, Issues in Gender, Race and Ethnicity, Investigative Social Observation*, Field Research Methods*, Criminal Justice Policy Analysis, Law Enforcement Trends and Issues (online).

Master's Thesis Committees

2015-2016: Naomi Latini, Criminal Justice, Committee Chair, VSU

2015-2016: Kyle Dozier, Criminal Justice, Committee Member, VSU

2015-2016: Donald, Doutt, Criminal Justice, Committee Member, VSU

2002-2003: Charity Brallier, Department of Criminal Justice, Committee Chair, SU

Supervision of Undergraduate Student Research

2013: Scott Soleski, DeSales University Department of Social Sciences, Center Valley, PA, 'The

Mental Health of Law Enforcement Officers', a Liberal Studies Honors Thesis presented

at the Honors Symposium

2002-2004: Jennifer Courtney & Janelle Kramer, Shippensburg University of PA Department of

Criminal Justice, Shippensburg, PA. Self-Esteem and Crime: The Effects of Physical Reaction, Feelings of Being Owed, and Alternative Role Models, a survey research

projected funded by an Undergraduate Student Research Grant

Supervision of Graduate Student Research

2011: Dr. Katherine Ramsland, DeSales University Department of Social Sciences, Center

Valley, PA. Research project on Dennis Rader, the BTK killer as a requirement for the

Master's degree program in Criminal Justice

2004-2005: Matthew Hummel, Shippensburg University of PA Department of Criminal Justice,

Shippensburg, PA, a research project on relations between students, police and the

community in Shippensburg

2002-2003: William Boyle, III, Shippensburg University of PA Department of Criminal Justice,

Shippensburg, PA, Breaking Barriers and Instilling Change: A report on Community

Relations in Shippensburg

Supervision of Student Interns

2002-2010: Supervised over 30 interns at various sites including Departments of Probation and Parole,

U.S. Senator's Offices, Departments of Corrections, and Police Departments

Journal Review Responsibilities

2016-present: Journal of Service Learning in Higher Education

2014-2016: Community Works Journal 2007-2009: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 2005-2007: Roxbury Publishing 2004-2010: Pearson/Prentice Hall 2003-2010: Women & Criminal Justice

1999-2009: Police Practice and Research: An International Journal

Projects and Grants

2003-2004 Technology Grant for the College of Education and Human Services

2003-2004: Professional development grant to participate in the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

Annual meeting in Las Vegas, NV

2002-2004: Faculty Advisor for an Undergraduate Student Research Grant submitted by undergraduate

criminal justice students to present at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual

meeting in Las Vegas, NV

2001-2002: Analysis of 1999 Police-Public Contact Survey data collected by the Bureau of Justice

Statistics (Dissertation Research)

1998-2000: Research Assistant, Project on Community Policing funded by Community Oriented

Policing Services (COPS), Michigan State University

1997-2000: Research Assistant, Project on Policing Neighborhoods funded by the National Institute of

Justice, Michigan State University

Research Presentations, Workshops and Guest Lectures

2016: The Myths and Realities of Forensic Science, a presentation for the Valdosta State

University Learning in Retirement Program

2015: Community Problem Solving in Criminal Justice: Breaking Barriers Through Service

Learning, a paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences National

Convention, Orlando, FL

2012: Assessment of Student Learning Outcomes of Academic Majors, a paper presented at the

Association of Independent Colleges and Universities of PA Assessment Workshop, with

Dr. Julie Aaron and Dr. Karen Walton, Provost and Vice President of DeSales University

2007: Invited Speaker - Forensic Analysis of Fingerprint Evidence, presentation to the

Shippensburg University Criminal Justice Club

2004: Assessing Academic Advising, a Workshop conducted for the Advisor Development

Program Lunchtime Workshop Series, Shippensburg University

Police Organizational Change: Strategies for Effective Police Management in the 21st

Century, a paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences National

Convention, Las Vegas, NV

Self-Esteem and Crime: The Effects of Physical Reaction, Feelings of Being Owed, and Alternative Role Models, a paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

National Convention, Las Vegas, NV with undergraduate student Jennifer Courtney

2003: The Application of Service Learning to the Criminal Justice Classroom, a paper presented

to the faculty and graduate students of the Criminal Justice Department, Shippensburg

University, with graduate student William Boyle, III

Service Learning in Criminal Justice, a paper presented at the Annual Conference for the Advancement of College Teaching and Learning, Harrisburg, PA with graduate student William Boyle, III

The Detective Mystique, an invited presentation at the Summer Science Academy for Girls, Shippensburg University

Technology in the Classroom, A training session for Criminal Justice faculty on the use of technology in the classroom, Shippensburg University

2002: Examining the Issue of Racial Profiling by Police: The Current State of Research, a paper presented at the Martin Luther King Day Events, Shippensburg University

2000: Speaker, Office of Alumni and Community Relations Homecoming Speakers Program

> A Retrospective Assessment of a Citizen's Police Academy, a paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences National Convention, New Orleans, LA, with Detective Elizabeth Bonello, Lansing Police Department

> Spinning the Web of Hate: Exploring the Use of the Internet by Hate Groups, a paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences National Convention, New Orleans, LA with Dr. Joseph Shafer

> Understanding Student Riots in College Communities, a paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences National Convention, New Orleans, LA with Detective Elizabeth Bonello, Lansing Police Department

The Nature of Police and Citizen Interactions within the Context of Intimate and Domestic Conflict and Violence, a paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences National Convention, Orlando, FL

Characterizing the Police Response to Domestic Disputes, a paper presented at the American Society of Criminology National Convention, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Managerial Considerations of Rotating Shift Systems for Police Officers in Small Rural/Suburban Police Agencies, a paper presented at the American Society of Criminology National Convention, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Identifying Predictors of Citizen Satisfaction with Police Performance in a Medium-sized Community, a paper presented at the American Society of Criminology National Convention, Toronto, Ontario, Canada with Detective Elizabeth Bonello, Lansing Police Department

1998: Shift work and Police Officers: A Study of 19 Municipal Departments in South Central PA, a paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences National Convention, Albuquerque, NM

1997: Modifying Inmates' Lifestyle Patterns: A Follow-up Evaluation of the LASER Project, a paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences National Convention, Louisville, KY

1999:

1996: Life Skills for Inmates: An Evaluation of the LASER Project, a paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences National Convention, Las Vegas, NV

Publications

- 1. Bricker, T.E. (forthcoming). Louisiana State Penitentiary. In Kent R. Kerley (ed.) *The Encyclopedia of* Corrections, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- 2. Bricker, T.E. (forthcoming). Protective Custody. In Kent R. Kerley (ed.) The Encyclopedia of Corrections, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- 3. Bricker, T.E. (2009). Rampart Investigation. In Helen Taylor Greene and Shaun Gabbidon (eds.) Encyclopedia of Race and Crime. Sage.
- 4. Bricker, T.E. (2009). Ethnic Profiling. In Helen Taylor Greene and Shaun Gabbidon (eds.) Encyclopedia of Race and Crime. Sage.
- 5. Bricker, T.E. (2005). Gunfight at the OK Corral: The Path to Conflict. In Frankie Y. Bailey and Steven Chermak (eds.) Famous American Crimes and Trials, vol. 2 (pp. 81-99). Westport CT: Praeger.
- 6. Bricker, T.E. and Hale, D.C. (2005). Police Organizational Change: Strategies for Effective Police Management in the 21st Century. In Rosyln Muraskin and Albert R. Roberts (eds.) Visions for Change: Crime and Justice in the Twenty-First Century (pp. 390-403). Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- 7. McGivney, K., Olsen, C., Bricker, T., and Wilburne, J. (Winter 2004). A Mathematical Murder Mystery to Motivate Middle School Students. *PCTM Magazine* (Volume XLII, Number 2, pp. 9-13).
- 8. Bricker, T.E., (Editor) (November 19, 2002). Criminal Justice Students Try to Improve Community Relations. The Slate (Volume 55, Number 10, p.10). Shippensburg University Newspaper: The News Chronicle of Shippensburg.
- 9. Bricker, T.E. (2002). The Enforcement of Traffic Offenses by the Police: Exploring the Issue of Racial Profiling. Doctoral Dissertation. Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan.
- 10. Bricker, T.E. (1997). The Consequences of Rotating Shifts Among Police Officers in Small Municipal Departments. Master's Thesis. Shippensburg University of PA, Shippensburg, PA.
- 11. Bricker, T.E. (Spring 1997). Gender-age Differences on Support for Capital Punishment: A Study of Public Opinion in PA. The Graduate Student Research Journal, Shippensburg University of PA, Shippensburg, PA.